

Joint Review Committee on Education in Radiologic Technology 20 N. Wacker Drive, Suite 2850 Chicago, IL 60606-3182 312.704.5300 www.jrcert.org

### MEDICAL DOSIMETRY CURRICULUM ANALYSIS

I. General Information	
Program Name	
JRCERT Program Number	
Date	

**DIRECTIONS**: Determine the course(s) in which each of the following content areas is covered and enter the course number(s) and/or title(s). For guidance in what should be covered for each content area, please refer to the Medical Dosimetry Curriculum Guide (2024) published by the American Association of Medical Dosimetrists.

This curriculum is designed for students who have no practical background or experience in the field of radiation oncology. The suggested curriculum contains introductory courses to the various technical and medical areas of radiation oncology, and program directors may choose to eliminate these courses for students who have had education or experience in these topics. However, program directors are encouraged to replace these introductory courses with refresher courses.

II. Clinical Competencies	
Professional Curriculum	Program Course(s)
Minimum Required Competencies	
Head and Neck	
Thoracic	

Abdomen	
Pelvis	
Extremities	
Brachytherapy	
Other	
Additional Recommended Activities	
Total Body Irradiation (TBI)	
Proton Treatment Planning	
Stereotactic Radiosurgery	
Total Skin Electron Irradiation (TSEI)	
Prone Breast	

## III. Healthcare Ethics and Professional Conduct Professional Curriculum Program Course(s) What is Ethics? Professional and Legal Perspectives Continuum of Care Relationships and Insurance

Reducing Liability/Defensive Medical Dosimetry and Physics	
Professional Conduct	
Professional Development	
Accreditation of Facilities	
Educational Accreditation	
IV. Patient Care	

IV. Patient Care	
Professional Curriculum	Program Course(s)
Communication	
Health Safety	
Patient Safety	
Patient Transfer	
Patient Education - Limited role of Medical Dosimetrist	

V. Radiation Protection and Safety	
Professional Curriculum	Program Course(s)
Definitions, Units and Risks	
Standards for Protection Against Radiation (10CFR20)	

Storage and Transportation	
Dose Limits	
Structural Shielding Design	
Personnel Monitoring	
Regulations	
Radiation Monitoring Instruments	
Radiation Surveys	
Radiation Safety and Quality Assurance Committees	

VI. Pathophysiology and Oncology Management		
Professional Curriculum	Program Course(s)	
Cancer Treatment		
Oncology Management		
Radiation Treatment and Content for Neoplasms Originating in Following Sites:		

<ul> <li>Musculoskeletal</li> <li>Emergencies</li> <li>Special Considerations</li> <li>Metastatic and Palliative Treatment Approaches</li> </ul>	
VII. Cross-Sectional Anatomy	
Professional Curriculum	Program Course(s)
Anatomic Directional Terms	
Anatomic Position and Scan Planes	
Brain	
Head and Neck	
Thorax	

VIII. Imaging for Radiation Oncology	
Professional Curriculum	Program Course(s)
Basic Principles of Radiographic Imaging	
Computed and Digital Radiography	

Abdomen

Extremities

Pelvis

Computed Tomography (CT)	
Magnetic Resonance Imaging (MRI)	
Ultrasound	
Nuclear Medicine	
Medical Image Display and Storage	

IX. Acquisition of Patient Data and Treatment Preparation	
Professional Curriculum	Program Course(s)
Simulation and Localization	
Treatment Planning Preparation	

X. Computers and Computer Networking	
Professional Curriculum	Program Course(s)
Terminology and Data Representation	
Computer Hardware	
Computer Software	
Networking	
Data Security	

## **XI.** Atomic and Nuclear Physics **Professional Curriculum** Program Course(s) Basic Elements and Atomic Structures Classification of Atoms **Nuclear Stability** Radiation Definition Radioactive Decay Nuclear Reactions and Descriptions **Radioactive Series** Various Forms of Radioactive Equilibrium Artificial Production of Radionuclides Linear Energy Transfer and Stopping Power Ionizing Radiation X-ray Interaction with Matter Photon Beam Attenuation and Coefficient Particle Interactions with Matter

## XII. Dose Measurement-External Beam **Professional Curriculum Program Course(s)** Exposure **Absorbed Dose** Phantom Materials National Standards Dose Measurement Instrumentation – External Beam Dose In Vivo Dosimetry Dynamic Dose Measurement Devices External Beam Data Collection

XIII. Treatment Machines and Simulators	
Professional Curriculum	Program Course(s)
External Beam Delivery Machine Design and Theory of Operation	
Simulators	

### **XIV.** Isodose Distributions **Professional Curriculum Program Course(s)** Isodose Chart Parameters of Isodose Curves Beam Modification Heterogeneity Corrections Field Arrangement and Isodose Curves Treatment Planning Specifications Affecting Isodose Distributions Matching Adjacent Fields General Treatment Planning Principles Integral Dose

XV. Clinical Application of Electron Beams	
Professional Curriculum	Program Course(s)
Production of Clinically Useful Electron Beams	
Beam Parameters	
Clinical Characteristics of Electron Beams	
Electron Beam Treatment Planning	

Dosimetric Considerations with Adjacent Fields	
Beam Algorithms for Electron Beam Calculations	
Shaping of Treatment Fields	

XVI. External Beam Dose Calculations	
Professional Curriculum	Program Course(s)
Dosimetric Quantities	
Methods of Beam Calibration	
Concept of Equivalent Square	
MU Calculation Techniques	
Dose to Any Point Along the Central Axis	
Dose Calculation Under Various Circumstances	
Applying Heterogeneity Corrections in Dose Calculations	
Field Matching in Adjacent Fields	
Dose Correction Calculations in Treatment Errors	

XVII. Brachytherapy	
Program Course(s)	

XVIII. Radiation Biology	
Professional Curriculum	Program Course(s)
Introduction	
Radiation Effects	
Radiosensitivity and Response	
Biologic Principles of Radiation Therapy	

XIX. Treatment Planning	
Professional Curriculum	Program Course(s)
Conformal Geometric Terminology and Concepts	
CT Treatment Planning	

Treatment Planning System Functionality	
Treatment Planning	
Plan/Dose Evaluation	
Isocenter Verification	
Record and Verify Computer System	
Intensity Modulated Radiation Therapy (IMRT) and Volumetric Modulated Arc Therapy (VMAT)	
Tools to Improve Efficiency	
Adaptive Planning	

XX. Image-Guided Radiation Therapy (IGRT)	
Professional Curriculum	Program Course(s)
Historical Development and Rationale	
Components of IGRT	
Managing Inter-Fraction Organ Motion	
Managing Intra-Fraction Organ Motion	
Methods to Track Dose from IGRT During Treatment	
Coincidence of Imaging Isocenter and Treatment Isocenter	
AAPM Task Group	

XXI. Respiratory Motion Management	
Professional Curriculum	Program Course(s)
Observation Methods	
Respiratory Motion in CT Imaging	
Management of Respiratory Motion	
Gating Methods	
Patient Training and Queues	
Breath Hold Technique for Target and Critical Structure Separation	

XXII. Proton Therapy	
Professional Curriculum	Program Course(s)
Rationale for Proton Therapy and Clinical Applications	
Review Proton Interactions with Matter	
Treatment Equipment	
Treatment Planning	
Plan Evaluation	
Treatment Delivery	
Reports	

# XXIII. Stereotactic Radiotherapy (SRT)/Stereotactic Radiosurgery (SRS) Professional Curriculum Program Course(s) Components Methods of Delivery Clinical Applications Imaging and Localization Planning Process Reports

XXIV. Stereotactic Body Radiotherapy (SBRT)/Stereotactic Body Radiosurgery (SBRS)		
Professional Curriculum	Program Course(s)	
Components		
Methods of Delivery		
Clinical Applications		
Imaging and Localization		
Planning Process		
Reports		

XXV. Craniospinal Irradiation (CSI)		
Professional Curriculum	Program Course(s)	
Clinical Applications of CSI		
Patient Positioning and Immobilization		
Treatment Modalities		
Planning Process		

XXVI. Total Body Irradiation (TBI)		
Professional Curriculum	Program Course(s)	
Clinical Indications		
Clinical Applications		
Patient Positioning and Techniques		
Planning Considerations		
Challenges of Treatment		
AAPM Task Group 29 Report 17		

XXVII. Total Skin Electron Irradiation (TSEI)		
Program Course(s)		

XXVIII. Intra-Operative Radiation Therapy (IORT)		
Professional Curriculum	Program Course(s)	
Clinical Applications		
Techniques		
Planning Considerations		
AAPM Task Group 72 Report 092		

XXIX. Continuous Quality Improvement Program		
Professional Curriculum	Program Course(s)	
Components		
Reporting of Errors and Near Misses		

External Audit	
External Dose Calibration (Independent Verification of Dose)	
Personnel	
Policies and Procedures	
Peer Review	
Failure Modes and Effects Analysis (FMEA)	
Reports	

XXX. Quality Assurance of Equipment		
Professional Curriculum	Program Course(s)	
Essential Task Group Reports		
Comprehensive QA for Radiation Oncology (TG 040)		
Protocol for Clinical Reference Dosimetry of High-Energy Electron Beams (TG 051 and addendum)		
Quality Assurance for Clinical Radiotherapy Treatment Planning (TG 053)		
High Dose-Rate Brachytherapy Treatment Delivery (TG 059)		
Quality Assurance for Computed Tomography Simulators and the Computed Tomography Simulation Process (TG 066)		
The Management of Respiratory Motion in Radiation Oncology (TG 76)		
Sterotactic Body Radiation Therapy (TG 101)		

Accelerator Beam Data Commissioning Equipment and Procedures (TG 106)	
The Role of In-Room kV X-Ray Imaging for Patient Setup and Target Localization (TG 104)	
IMRT Commissioning: Multiple Institution Planning and Dosimetry Comparisons (TG 119)	
Quality Assurance Tests for Prostate Brachytherapy Ultrasound Systems (TG 128)	
Quality Assurance of Medical Accelerators (TG 142)	
Beam Modeling and Beam Model Commissioning for Monte Carlo Dose Calculation-Based Radiation Therapy Treatment Planning (TG 157)	
The Use and QA of Biologically Related Models for Treatment Planning (TG 166)	
Quality Assurance for Image-Guided Radiation Therapy Utilizing CT-Based Technologies (TG 179)	
Quality Assurance of External Beam Treatment Data Transfer (TG 201A)	
Su	pplemental Task Group Reports
Physical Aspects of Quality Assurance in Radiation Therapy (TG 024)	
Sterotactic Radiosurgery (TG 042)	
Clinical Use of Electronic Portal Imaging (TG 058)	
Intracranial Sterotactic Positioning Systems (TG 068)	
Intraoperative Radiation Therapy Using Mobile Electron Linear Accelerators (TG 072)	
Verification of Monitor Unit Calculations for Non-IMRT Clinical Radiotherapy (TG 114)	
PET/CT Acceptance Testing and Quality Assurance Testing (TG 126)	

Quality Assurance for robotic Radiosurgery (TG 135)	
Recommendations of the American Association of Physicists in Medicine on Dosimetry, Imaging, and Quality Assurance Procedures for 90Y Microsphere Brachytherapy in the Treatment of Hepatic Malignancies (TG 144)	
Quality Assurance for Nonradiographic Radiotherapy Localization and Positioning Systems (TG 147)	
Quality Assurance for Helical Tomotherapy (TG 148)	
Qualty Assurance of US Guided External Beam Radiotherapy for Prostate Cancer ((TG 154)	
Recommendations on the Practice of Calibration, Dosimetry, and Quality Assurance for Gamma Sterotactic Radiosurgery (TG 178)	
The Selection, Use, Calibration, and Quality Assurance of Radionuclide Calibrators Used in Nuclear Medicine (TG 181)	
Clinical Commissioning of Intensity Modulated Proton Therapy Systems (TG 185)	
An Implementation Guide for TG142 Quality Assurance of Medical Accelerators (TG 198)	
Independent Calculation-based Dose/MU Verification for IMRT Medical Physics (TG 219)	
Comprehensive Proton Therapy Machine Quality Assurance (TG 224)	
Recommendations on Best Practices for AI and Machine Learning for Computer-Aided Diagnosis in Medical Imaging (TG 273)	
Magnetic Resonance Imaging Simulation in Radiotherapy: Considerations for Clinical Implementation, Optimizations, and Quality Assurance (TG 284)	
Surface Guided Radiotherapy (TG 302)	

XXXI. Research Methodology		
Professional Curriculum	Program Course(s)	
Ethical Principles and Legal Considerations		
Style of Writing		
Identifying a Topic		
Framing the Problem and Alignment		
Types of Research Studies		
Research Design and Data Collection		
Data Analysis		
Dissemination of Findings		

Educational programs in medical dosimetry are **recommended** to incorporate college-credit bearing general education courses in efforts to build a solid foundation for the medical dosimetry curriculum. It is recommended that the following postsecondary general education coursework be delivered prior to the professional curriculum.

Recommended Post-secondary General Education	Credit Hour	Course Number	Course Title
Anatomy & Physiology			
Biology			
Mathematics			
General Physics			

Written or Verbal Communication		
Observation Hours		
Total Hours for Recommended Postsecondary  General Education		